

Vocabulary Progression: History

The following represents the core vocabulary introduced in each year group but is not an exhaustive list and subject specific vocabulary will be introduced in-line with subject areas.

The following vocabulary is introduced in Reception		
new	produced or recently discovered for the first time	
old	discovered, made or created a long time ago	
past	time which is not now	
years	a period of 365 days	
The following vocabulary is introduced in Year 1		
Artefact	a historical object	
castle	a large building to protect against an attack	
change	make some thing or someone different	
chronological	in time order	
enquiry	the act of asking for information	
eyewitness	somebody who saw something first hand	
explorer	a person who explores a new or unfamiliar area	
famous	well-known for a reason	
Medieval	the time from 500 to 1500 AD	
monarchy	the royal family, with a King or Queen leading	
past	in a time gone by	
present	right now	
royal	a member of a royal family – related to a King or Queen	
The following vocabulary is introduced in Year 2		
choronological order	in time order	
century	100 years	
conflict	a serious disagreement or argument	
decade	10 years	
democracy	a government whose power rests with the people	
difference	things which have changed	

evidence	compating which proves or disproves compating	
	something which proves or disproves something	
eyewitness	somebody who saw something first hand	
locality	a place where something happened	
parliament	a group of people who oversee a country and make laws	
similar	things which have not changed much	
source	a place, person or thing which can give us information	
The following vocabulary is introduced in Year 3 & 4		
accurate	reliable and truthful	
ancient	belonging to the very distant past	
AD	before the birth of Jesus	
archaeologist	somebody who searches for information about the past	
BC	after the birth of Jesus	
customs	a regular pattern of behaviour	
culture	social change	
development	a change over time	
invasion	an act of invading by a hostile army	
invaders	a hostile army	
prehistoric	relating to or denoting the period before written records	
society	a group of people living together	
settlement	a community of people	
settlers	people who choose to settle in a place	
version	a particular form of something	
The following vocabulary is introduced in Year 5 & 6		
advancements	the process of promoting a cause or plan.	
civilisations	a powerful stage of human, social or cultural activity	
comparison	comparing two or more things against each other	
empire	an extensive group of countries or states ruled by a single monarch	
hypothesis	a prediction based on evidence	
interpretations	the thinking created by people exploring evidence	
misinformation	false information	
propaganda	information, often biased, used for political gain	
reliable	able to be trusted	
views	personal thinking of people or a person2	